## Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

## DRAMA

0411/11/T/PRE
Paper 1 Set Text
May/June 2014
PRE-RELEASE MATERIAL
To be given to candidates on receipt by the Centre.

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

The questions in Paper 1 will be based on the three stimuli and on the extract from Yevgheny Shvarts's play The Naked King provided in this booklet.
You may do any preparatory work that is considered appropriate. It is recommended that you perform the extract, at least informally.
You will not be permitted to take this copy of the text or any other notes or preparation into the examination. A clean copy of the text will be provided with the Question Paper.

## STIMULI

You are required to produce a short piece of drama on each stimulus in preparation for your written examination. Questions will be asked on each of the stimuli and will cover both practical and theoretical issues.

1 A death-defying ride
2 Women and children first!
3 Top of the league

## EXTRACT

## Taken from The Naked King by Yevgheny Shvarts

These notes are intended to help you understand the context of the drama.
Yevgheny Shvarts's play The Naked King was written in 1934 and is in two Acts. The extract is taken from Act Two and there are five scenes.

The plot of Shvarts's play is based loosely on three fairy tales by Hans Christian Andersen: The Swineherd, The Princess and the Pea and The Emperor's New Clothes. You do not need detailed knowledge of these stories to understand Yevgheny Shvarts's play.

In Act One we are introduced to Henrik and Christian. Henrik is a swineherd (who is in love with the Princess) and his friend Christian is a weaver. Henrik and the Princess are in love but her father (who appears towards the end of Act Two as the King-Father) is determined to give her in marriage to his cousin, who is the King featured in the extract. Both the King-Father and the King expect total obedience and respect from their subjects.

At the opening of Act Two, Henrik and Christian, disguised as weavers, are in pursuit of the Princess.
At first sight, the play seems to be just a re-telling of Hans Christian Andersen's stories but on closer examination it turns out to be a political satire, a commentary on the rule of the Soviet dictator Joseph Stalin in the 1930s. In Shvarts's play the character of the King represents Stalin.

The Naked King was not performed during Yevgheny Shvarts's lifetime.

Stories by Hans Christian Andersen relevant to the play

## The Swineherd

This is the background story of a princess and a swineherd who are in love.

## The Princess and the Pea

To check that the princess is of royal birth and breeding, a pea is slipped under a thick pile of mattresses on the basis that if she is a genuine princess she will have such tender skin that even something as small as a pea will keep her awake. If she is able to sleep, therefore, she is not a real princess.

## The Emperor's New Clothes

The Emperor is tricked into wearing invisible clothes by tailors who lead him to believe the cloth they use is of superior quality that cannot be seen by fools. The story comes to an abrupt end when a young boy in the crowd shouts out that the King is naked.

## Characters

HENRIK
CHRISTIAN
THE KING
PRINCESS HENRIETTA
PRIME MINISTER

MINISTER OF TENDER FEELINGS
CHAMBERLAIN
LADIES-IN-WAITING
GOVERNESS
THE KING-FATHER

Boot Polishers. Chief Cook. Tailors. Head Valet. Soldiers. Sergeant. Jester. Flunkeys. Court Savant. Courtiers. Court Poet. Officer. Crowd. General. Heralds.

## ACT TWO

## SCENE 1

A reception hall separated by a velvet curtain from the bedroom of the KING. The hall is full of people. By the curtain stands the King's HEAD VALET who pulls the cord of a bell which is behind the curtain, in the bedroom. Next to the HEAD VALET two TAILORS are hurriedly putting the final stitches to the King's garments. Next to the TAILORS the King's COOK is whipping up the cream for the King's cup of chocolate. A little apart from them the King's BOOTPOLISHERS are cleaning his boots. The bell rings. Knocking on the door is heard.
THE BOOT-POLISHERS: Please, Chief Cook, someone's knocking on the door of the reception hall.
CHIEF COOK: Please, Tailors, someone's knocking on the door of the reception hall.
THE TAILORS: Please, Head Valet, someone's knocking on the door. 15
THE HEAD VALET: Someone's knocking? Tell them to come in.
[The knocking continues, increasing in volume]
TAILORS: [To the COOK] Let them come in.
CHIEF COOK: [To the BOOT-POLISHERS] They can come in.
BOOT-POLISHERS: Come in!
[Enter HENRIK and CHRISTIAN, dressed as weavers. They are wearing grey hair wigs and grey beards. They look around them, then bow to the HEAD VALET]
CHRISTIAN and HENRIK: Good morning, Mr Bellringer. [Silence. HENRIK and CHRISTIAN exchange glances. They bow to the TAILORS]. Good morning, Tailors. [Silence] Good morning, Mr Cook. [Silence] Good morning, Boot-Polishers.
BOOT-POLISHERS: Good morning, Weavers.
CHRISTIAN: They've replied! A miracle! But tell us - what's the matter with these other gentlemen - are they deaf or dumb?
BOOT-POLISHERS: Neither. But in accordance with the Court etiquette you should have spoken first to us. We'll report what you have to tell us to the next person above us. Well, what is it you wish?
HENRIK: We are the most remarkable weavers in the world. Your King is the best dressed man, the greatest dandy in the world. We should like to serve His Majesty, your King.
BOOT-POLISHERS: Aha! Mr Chief Cook, these remarkable weavers wish to serve our most gracious Sovereign.
CHIEF COOK: Aha! Tailors, some weavers have arrived.
TAILORS: Aha! Mr Head Valet, the weavers!
HEAD VALET: Aha! Good morning, Weavers.
HENRIK and CHRISTIAN: Good morning, Mr Head Valet.
HEAD VALET: So you want to serve? Very well. I'll report on you direct to the Prime Minister, and he'll report to the King. For weavers we have an extra-speedy reception. His Majesty is getting married. He needs weavers very badly. For that reason he'll receive you very quickly indeed.
HENRIK: Very quickly! Indeed! We've already wasted two hours before we could get as far as this place. That's a fine way of doing things, I must say!

O

| HEAD VALET: | [Quietly] Weavers, listen! You're respectable old men. With |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | all the respect due to your grey hairs, I must warn you: not |
|  | a single word must you say about our ancient, national |
| traditions, sanctified by the Creator Himself. Our State is |  |
|  | - the most exalted in the world! If you have any doubts of |
|  | this, you shall ... despite your great age ... [Whispers into |



HENRIK:
CHIEF COOK: HENRIK:

CHIEF COOK:
HENRIK:
CHIEF COOK:
HENRIK:
CHIEF COOK:
HENRIK:

CHIEF COOK: HENRIK:
CHIEF COOK:
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CHIEF COOK:

HENRIK:
CHIEF COOK:

HEAD VALET: Quiet! I think the King's sneezed.
[All listen attentively]
HENRIK:
CHRISTIAN:
HENRIK:
CHRISTIAN:
PRIME MINISTER: Our Sovereign's opened one eye. Get ready. Call the
Our Sovereign's opened one eye. Get ready. Call the
chamberlains! Where are the ladies-in-waiting? Hey, trumpeters!
[Enter TRUMPETERS, CHAMBERLAINS and other
COURTIERS. They take their places in a curved line at both ends of the velvet curtain. The HEAD VALET, fixing
the PRIME MINISTER with his eyes, grasps the cord of the both ends of the velvet curtain. The HEAD VALET, fixing
the PRIME MINISTER with his eyes, grasps the cord of the curtain]
PRIME MINISTER: [In a desperate whisper] All ready? The truth! HEAD VALET:
PRIME MINISTER:
The poor dear! [Quickly writes something on a bit of paper]
But they say that now she eats all the time.
May she enjoy it!
[KITCHEN BOYS bring in a dish of little pies]
Ah! What lovely pies! l've attended many courts but l've never seen anything like it! What an appetizing fragrance!
How nicely browned they are! How soft they look!
[Flattered, smiling] Y-yes. They're so soft that even a hard stare leaves a mark on them.
You're a genius.
Take one.
I daren't.
Yes, d-do take one! You're obviously a connoisseur! One hardly ever meets such people!
[Takes a pie, pretends to bite it, but quickly puts the note
inside it, instead] Ah! I'm quite overwhelmed! There's no
other chef in the whole world to equal you!
But my art, alas! will perish with me!
[Pretending to chew] But why?
My book That's How You Must Prepare Your Food,
Gentlemen has been destroyed.
How? When?
[In a whisper] When we started the fashion of burning books. In the first three days we burned all really dangerous books. But the fashion continued. Then they began burning all the books that came to hand. Now we have no books at all. We 190 burn straw.
[Hisses loudly] But this is terrible! Isn't it?
[Looking behind him, also hisses loudly] You're the only man I'll admit it to. Yes. Terrible!
[During this brief conversation HENRIK manages to put the 195
pie with his note back on the dish, right on the top of other pies]
[To CHRISTIAN, quietly]. Christian, I put a note inside a pie. 200
All right, Henrik. Don't get excited.
I'm afraid the note'll get all greasy.
Shut up, Henrik. We'll write another.
[The PRIME MINISTER emerges from behind the curtain] Yes, your Excellency!
[With abandon] Pull away! On my head be it!
[The HEAD VALET pulls at the cord. The curtain parts in the middle. All that can be seen is a mountain of feather-beds the top of which is concealed by the arch of the ceiling]
CHRISTIAN: But where's the King?
CHIEF COOK:

He sleeps on one hundred and forty-eight feather-beds - 220

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \& I dreamed of a noble and charming nymph, of extremely good descent and very pure blood. To begin with, she and I conquered our neighbours in battle, and after that we were happy together. I wake up - and what do I see? This abominable valet! What was it I said to the nymph? Sorceress! Enchantress! He who is in love with you cannot help loving you! [With conviction] I was very eloquent! [Peevishly] Why did I have to wake up? Whatever for? Eh? Hey, you! Tell me, why? \& 280

285 <br>
\hline HEAD VALET: \& In order to wear a perfectly new garment, Your Majesty, with the last stitch just about to be put in. \& <br>
\hline KING: \& Blockhead! How can I get dressed if I'm in a bad mood? Cheer me up first! Call the jester, quickly! Bring the jester here! \& 290 <br>

\hline HEAD VALET: \& | Bring His Majesty's Jester! |
| :--- |
| [The JESTER steps out of the immobile line of COURTIERS. |
| He is a respectable-looking man in spectacles. He approaches the KING with a hopping gait] | \& <br>

\hline KING: \& [Assuming a brisk, jaunty manner, loudly] Good morning, Jester. \& 295 <br>
\hline JESTER: \& [In the same manner] Good morning, Your Majesty! \& <br>
\hline KING: \& [Dropping into an armchair] Cheer me up! But be quick about it. [Peevishly and plaintively] It's time for me to get dressed, but I'm in such a bad mood, such a bad mood! Come on! Begin! \& 300 <br>
\hline JESTER: \& [Gravely] Here's a very funny story, Your Majesty. A tradesman of sorts ... \& <br>
\hline KING: \& [Captiously] The name? \& <br>
\hline JESTER: \& Petersen. A tradesman, called Petersen, walked out of his shop and ... stumbled over a stone, and down he went, squashing his nose on the cobbles! \& 305 <br>
\hline KING: \& Ha-ha-ha! \& <br>
\hline JESTER: \& And a house-painter happened to be passing. He was carrying a pot of paint, and he stumbled over the tradesman and spilled the paint all over an old woman ... \& 310 <br>
\hline KING: \& Really? Ha-ha-ha! \& <br>
\hline JESTER: \& And the old woman had a fright and stepped on a dog's tail ... \& <br>
\hline KING: \& Ha-ha-ha! You don’t say! Ah-ha-ha! [Wiping tears of laughter] On a dog's tail? \& 315 <br>
\hline JESTER: \& Yes, a dog's tail, Your Majesty. And the dog bit a very fat man that happened to be passing by. \& <br>
\hline KING: \& O-oh! Ha-ha-ha! Enough, enough! ... \& <br>
\hline JESTER: \& And the fat man ... \& 320 <br>
\hline KING: \& Enough, enough! I can't take any more, I'll burst. You can go now - you've cheered me up. l'll begin to dress. [Unties the ribbon under his chin] Take my night crown. Bring the daytime one. That's it. Call the Prime Minister. \& <br>
\hline HEAD VALET: \& His Majesty wants his Excellency the Prime Minister! [The PRIME MINISTER runs up to the KING] \& 325 <br>
\hline KING: \& [Jauntily] Good morning, Prime Minister. \& <br>
\hline PRIME MINISTER: \& [/n the same manner] Good morning, Your Majesty. \& <br>
\hline KING: \& Well, old man? What have you got to tell me? Ha-ha-ha Isn't my Jester marvellous? The dog's got the old woman by the tail! Ha-ha-ha! What I like about my Jester is his pure humour. Without any hidden pricks or innuendoes ... The \& 330 <br>
\hline
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|  | tradesman bites the fat man! Ha-ha-ha! Well, what's the news, old man? Eh? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PRIME MINISTER: | Your Majesty! You know that I'm an honest old man, an absolutely straight old man. I tell the truth straight to a man's face even when the truth happens to be unpleasant. You see, I've been standing here all the time, I saw you waking up, I heard you - to put it crudely - laughing at things, and so on. Allow me to tell you straight, Your Majesty ... | 335 340 |
| KING: | Yes, yes, go on, tell me. You know l'm never cross with you. |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | Permit me to tell you straight to your face, brutally, in my old man's way - you're a great man, Sire! |  |
| KING: | [Very pleased] Now, now ... Why should you? |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | No, Your Majesty, no, I just can't contain myself! I must repeat this - forgive my lack of self-control - you're a giant! A blinding light! | 345 |
| KING: | Oh-oh! What a fellow! You really mustn't ...! |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | For instance, Your Majesty ordered your Court Savant to draw - excuse my saying it - the pedigree of the Princess. To find out everything - putting it very crudely - about her ancestors. Forgive my frankness, Your Majesty - that was a marvellous idea. | 350 |
| KING: | Go on with you! Not at all! |  |
| PRIME MINSTER: | Well, the Court Savant is here. I'm telling you this without any tricks or beating about the bush. Shall I call him? Oh, Sire! [Shakes his finger at the King] Oh, clever, clever Majesty! | 355 |
| KING: | Come here, you truthful old man! [Moved] Let me kiss you. And don't you ever be afraid of telling me the truth straight to my face. I'm not like other kings. I love truth, even when it happens to be unpleasant. Has the Court Savant come? Never mind. Please! Call him in here. I'll be putting on my clothes and drinking chocolate, and he can talk on. Give orders for dressing and the chocolate, my honest old man. | 360 |
| PRIME MINISTER: | [Jauntily] I obey. [Calls] Flunkeys! <br> [FLUNKEYS carry in a screen to the sound of trumpets. The KING disappears behind it, so that only his head shows] Tailors! | 365 |
|  | [The trumpets sound even more solemnly. The TAILORS, putting in the last stitches as they walk up to the screen, station themselves beside it] | 370 |
|  | Cook! <br> [CHIEF COOK marches up to the screen to the accompaniment of trumpet blasts. He hands a cup of chocolate to the HEAD VALET, walks backwards and disappears in the crowd of COURTIERS] | 375 |
|  | The Savant! <br> [The COURT SAVANT, holding an enormous book, places himself in front of the screen, facing it] |  |
|  | Silence! [Looks round him] <br> [Everyone is dead still] | 380 |
|  | Are you ready? [In a commanding voice] Begin! <br> [The trumpets stop and a light, rhythmical music follows. It is like the sound of a musical box. The TAILORS disappear behind the screen. The HEAD VALET spoons the chocolate into the KING's mouth] | 385 |
| KING: | [Having swallowed several spoonfuls, shouts jauntily] Good morning, Court Savant! |  |


| SAVANT: | Good morning, Your Majesty. |
| :--- | :--- |
| KING: | Start talking. But no, wait a moment. Prime Minister! Let the |
|  |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | courtiers listen, too. |
| Courtiers! His Majesty's noticed that you are here. |  |
| COURTIERS: | Hurrah, King! Hurrah, King! Hurrah, King! |
| KING: | And I see the girls are here, too. Ladies-in-waiting. Coo-coo! |
|  | [Hides behind the screen] |
| FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: [An elderly, energetic-looking woman, in a bass voice] |  |
|  | Coo-coo, Your Majesty. |



KING: A very rich and varied collection of ancestors, l'm sure.

SAVANT: $\quad$| Yes, Your Majesty. The Princess has eighteen ancestors, not |
| :--- |
| counting the coats-of-arms on her mother's side. Yes, she |

KING: It's quite sufficient ... You can go. [Looks at his watch] Oh, 505

KING:
POET:
KING:
POET:
KING:
POET:
The King wants the Poet. At the double!
[The COURT POET runs up to the King]
Good morning, Court Poet.
Good morning, Your Majesty.
Have you prepared the speech of welcome?
Yes, Your Majesty. My inspiration ...
And the poem on the Princess's arrival?
My muse assisted me in finding five hundred and eight pairs
of most splendid rhymes, Your Majesty.
KING: Why - are you going to read out only rhymes? And what about the verses?
POET:
KING:
Your Majesty! My muse has only just had time to complete a poem on your Majesty's parting with the Lady-in-Waiting on the right flank ...
Your muse never manages to keep up with the pace of events. All she and you can do is to cadge now a country cottage, then a little house in town, then a cow. It's quite disgraceful! Why, for instance, should a poet need a cow? But when it comes to writing, you're never on time ... You poets are all the same, all of you!
POET: Nevertheless, my devotion to Your Majesty ...
KING:
POET:
KING:
I happen to need your poems, not your devotion!
But the speech is quite ready, Your Majesty.
A speech! Indeed, you're all past masters at making 530 speeches! Well, give us the speech, at least.
POET: As a matter of fact, it isn't even a speech but a conversation. Your Majesty says things and the Princess replies. A copy of her replies was sent to the Princess on her journey by a special messenger. May I make the contents public?
KING:
POET: You may.
Your Majesty says: 'Princess! I am so happy that you ascend my throne like the rising sun. The light of your beauty illuminates everything around you.' To this the Princess replies: 'The sun is you, Your Majesty. The brilliance of your exploits has eclipsed all your rivals.' And you retort to this: 'I am so happy that you are capable of appreciating my true worth.' The Princess replies: 'Your virtues are a pledge of our future happiness.' And you: 'You understand me so well that all I can say is that you are as intelligent as you are beautiful.' The Princess then says: 'I am so happy that Your Majesty likes me.' And you: 'I feel that we love one another, Princess. Permit me to embrace you.'
KING: That's very good.
POET: The Princess says: 'I'm overcome with confusion, but ...' Just then there's a salvo of cannon fire, the soldiers shout 'Hurrah!', and you kiss the Princess.
KING:
POET:
KING:
I kiss her? Ha-ha! That's not bad!
Exactly so, Your Majesty.
That's rather clever! You can go. Ha-ha! [To PRIME

|  | indeed! [In his excitement seizes the FIRST LADY-IN WAITING by the waist] Who else is waiting for an audience? Eh? Speak out, my truthful old man! |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PRIME MINISTER: | Your Majesty, I won't conceal from you that two weavers are still waiting for an audience. | 560 |
| KING: | Ah! Why aren't they admitted? Quickly! Send them to me at the double! |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | Weavers! The King calls you! At a gallop! <br> [HENRIK and CHRISTIAN skipping jauntily run out to the centre of the stage] | 565 |
| KING: | How old they look - they must be very experienced. And how agile - I bet they're good workers. Good morning, Weavers. |  |
| HENRIK and CHRISTIAN: We wish good health to Your Majesty. |  |  |
| KING: | What have you got to say? Eh? Well? Why don't you speak? [CHRISTIAN sighs with a moan] What are you saying? <br> [HENRIK sighs with a moan] What? | 570 |
| CHRISTIAN: | Poor King! O-oh! | 575 |
| KING: | Are you trying to scare me, you fools? What's the matter? Why do you call me 'poor King'? |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | Such a great King, and look - how he's dressed! |  |
| KING: | How am I dressed? Eh? Tell me! |  |
| HENRIK: | Most ordinarily, Your Majesty. | 580 |
| CHRISTIAN: | Like anybody. |  |
| HENRIK: | Like any of the kings, your neighbours. |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | O-oh, Your Majesty, o-oh! |  |
| KING: | What's this? What are they saying? How can it be? Unlock my wardrobes! Bring me the cloak number 4009, part of my lace suit. Look at it, you fools. Pure silk. Bordered with guipure lace in front. Round the collar lace d'Alençon, round the hem Valencienne lace. This goes with my all-lace suit for outdoor functions ... And you tell me I dress like anybody! Bring me the boots. Look, the boots, too, are trimmed with Brabant lace! Have you ever seen anything like it? | 585 590 |
| HENRIK: | We have indeed! |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | Many a time! |  |
| KING: | Damn and blast! Bring my dinner suit, then! No, not that one, you ass! Number 8498. Look at it, you! What is this? | 595 |
| HENRIK: | A pair of trousers. |  |
| KING: | Made of? |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | Need I tell you? Of gra-de-naples. |  |
| KING: | Have you no conscience? Do you mean to say that gra-denaples is nothing special? And what about this coat? Pure gro-de-tour, with sleeves of gros-grain. And the collar of pou-de-soie. And the cloak in turquoise silk with vertical stripes of reps along the surface. Come on, admire it! Why are you turning away? | 600 |
| HENRIK: | We've seen enough of such things. | 605 |
| KING: | Fine stockings? |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | We've seen enough of that, too. |  |
| KING: | Feel them, you fool! |  |
| HENRIK: | I don't need to ... I know. |  |
| KING: | You know! Bring me my trousers for the wedding ball! What's this? | 610 |
| CHRISTIAN: | Broadcloth. |  |


| KING: | Correct, but of what quality? Where else in the world will you find such quality? And the coat of Cheviot cloth with the Boston collar? And the cloak? Made of the best Jersey cloth! Have you ever seen such garments, you fool? | 615 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HENRIK: | Yes, Your Majesty. Indeed, any fool's seen plenty of garments like these. |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | Whereas we can make such cloth that ... O-ho! Such stuff that only clever people would be able to see it. We'd make you a fabulous wedding suit, Your Majesty. | 620 |
| KING: | Indeed? They all say that! Have you got references? |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | We worked a whole year for the Turkish Sultan. He was quite indescribably pleased with our work. That's why he didn't write anything to recommend us. | 625 |
| KING: | A Turkish Sultan! Fancy that! |  |
| HENRIK: | The Great Mogul of India thanked me personally. |  |
| KING: | Fancy that! The Great Mogul! Don't you know that our nation is the greatest in the world? All other nations are mere rubbish - only ourselves are fine fellows. Haven't you heard that? | 630 |
| CHRISTIAN: | I must add that our fabric possesses one truly marvellous property. |  |
| KING: | Just imagine! What is that? |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | l've already mentioned it, Your Majesty. Only clever people would be able to see it. Our cloth is invisible to people who are unfit for their jobs or who are complete and utter fools. | 635 |
| KING: | [Getting interested] Go on, go on. How's that? |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | Our fabric cannot be seen by persons who are unfit for their jobs or who're plain stupid. | 640 |
| KING: | Ha-ha-ha! O-oh, o-oh, o-oh! You're killing me! I'm damned! D'you mean that my Prime Minister here won't see it if he's unfit for his job? |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | Correct, Your Majesty. Such is the miraculous property of that fabric. | 645 |
| KING: | Ah-ha-ha! [He is weak with laughter] D'you hear, old man? Prime Minister! I'm speaking to you! |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: KING: | Your Majesty, I don't believe in miracles. <br> [Threatening him with his dagger] What? You don't believe in miracles? A man so close to the throne doesn't believe in miracles? Then you're a materialist? You scoundrel! To the dungeons with you! | 650 |
| PRIME MINISTER: | Your Majesty! Allow me, an old man, to put you right on this. You didn't hear me out to the end. I was going to say: 'I don't believe in miracles, saith the fool in his heart.' A fool says this $\ldots$ as for ourselves, we owe our very existence to a miracle! | 655 |
| KING: | Ah, that's what you meant? Well, it's all right then. Wait a moment, Weavers. What remarkable cloth it must be! You mean, it'll enable me to see who of my staff is not fit for his job? | 660 |
| CHRISTIAN: | Exactly so, Your Majesty! |  |
| KING: | And l'll grasp at once who is clever and who stupid? |  |
| CHRISTIAN: | It won't take you a moment, Your Majesty. |  |
| KING: | The stuff is of silk? | 665 |
| CHRISTIAN: | Pure silk, Your Majesty. |  |
| KING: | Stay here. I'll talk to you again after the Princess's reception. <br> [A trumpet blast] |  |



| JESTER: | A certain tradesman | 725 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| KING: | [Aggressively] His name? |  |
| JESTER: | Ludvigsen. A certain tradesman was crossing a bridge - and suddenly - flop! straight into the river! |  |
| KING: | Ha-ha-ha! |  |
| JESTER: | And he fell on a boat that was passing under the bridge, and hit the oarsman on the head with the heel of his boot. | 730 |
| KING: | Ha-ha-ha! On the head? Ho-ho-ho! |  |
| JESTER: | The oarsman, too, tumbled over into the water, but he grabbed an old woman that was passing along the bank by her skirt. She, too, tumbled into the river. | 735 |
| KING: | Ha-ha-ha! You're killing me! O-oh! O-oh! Ha-ha-ha! Ha-haha! [Wipes his tears, fixing the JESTER with eyes full of admiration] Well? |  |
| JESTER: | And the old woman ... | 740 |
|  | CURTAIN |  |
|  | SCENE 2 |  |
|  | The courtyard of the royal palace, paved with multi-coloured tiles. By the back wall stands a throne. On the right a barrier to keep the populace within bounds. |  |
| THE MINISTER O | ENDER FEELINGS: [Enters, limping slightly. Shouts] O-oh! Come here, Mr Chamberlain! O-oh! | 745 |
| CHAMBERLAIN: | Why are you groaning? Are you wounded? Ah! Halloo! |  |
| MINISTER: | Ah! No, not wounded! Murdered! Here! Carry the sedan chair of the Princess in here. O-oh! [Runs out] [A sedan chair bearing the PRINCESS is carried in. The GOVERNESS and the CHAMBERLAIN walk beside it] | 750 |
| CHAMBERLAIN: | [To the PORTERS] Put the sedan chair down and clear out. Don't you dare come near the window, you scoundrels! |  |
| GOVERNESS: | Tell them: take hands of pockets out! Noses not touch! Straight stand! |  |
| CHAMBERLAIN: | Ah, I can't be bothered with manners! I look out that no gogol-mogol notes over handed your-mine Princess. [To the PORTERS] What are you listening for? You don't understand any foreign language anyway. Get out! [The PORTERS run away] | 755 |
|  | [To the GOVERNESS] It's like a heavy load my shoulders off, ein, zwei, drei! We'll get diese Princess off our hands and on to the King's. And - una, duna, res! | 760 |
| GOVERNESS: | [Cheerfully] Kvinter, baba, jess. And mine is glad! |  |
| CHAMBERLAIN: | [To the PRINCESS] Get ready, Your Highness. Presently I'll go and report your arrival to the King. Your Highness! Are you asleep? | 765 |
| PRINCESS: | No, I was just thinking. |  |
| CHAMBERLAIN: | Ugh! Well, never mind! [To the GOVERNESS] You go and stand by that gate, lobi-tobi. And keep your eyes skinned! I go speak avec the King. | 770 |
| GOVERNESS: | Und! [She places herself by the entrance to the courtyard] |  |
| PRINCESS: | Everything is so foreign here - the ground all covered with stones - not a blade of grass! The walls are watching me as |  |


|  | a wolf watches a lamb. l'd feel very afraid if I hadn't received a note from my charming, curly-haired, kind, affectionate, handsome Henrik, my own dear Henrik! I am so glad, that I can even smile. [Kisses the note] Oh, how nicely it smells of nuts! Oh, how prettily it's gone all greasy! [Reads] 'We are here. I am wearing white hair and a white beard. Swear at the King. Tell him that he's abominably dressed. Henrik.' I don't understand it at all. But oh, how clever he is! I wonder where he is. If only I could see him for a second! [The sounds of singing are heard from behind the wall. Two male voices sing quietly] <br> For our love we'll fight <br> And surely win through, <br> Then we'll go home to live <br> Together - just us two. | 775 780 785 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PRINCESS: | Ah, it's his voice! It means he'll come out presently. That's how it happened last time - he sang a song, then he came! [Enter the PRIME MINISTER and stands stock still, as if struck by the PRINCESS's beauty] <br> It's he! With white hair and white beard! | 790 |
| PRIME MINISTER: | Allow me to tell you, Your Highness, tell you in my crude, old man's, paternal way - I'm quite overcome by your beauty. | 795 |
| PRINCESS: | [Runs up to him] Well? |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | [Puzzled] Yes, Your Highness. |  |
| PRINCESS: | Why don't you tell me to pull you by the beard? |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | [Appalled] Whatever for, Your Highness? | 800 |
| PRINCESS: | [Bursts out laughing] Oh, you! You won't take me in this time! I've recognized you at once! |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | Good God! |  |
| PRINCESS: | Now I know how to pull! [She pulls his beard with all her force] | 805 |
| PRIME MINISTER: | [Shrilly] Your Highness! <br> [The PRINCESS pulls him by the hair and pulls off his wig. He is quite bald] |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | [Shrilly] Help! <br> [The GOVERNESS runs up to him] | 810 |
| GOVERNESS: PRIME MINISTER: | What is he do to her, the foreign old man? La! Pas-de-trois! But me - the Prime Minister of His Majesty! |  |
| GOVERNESS: | Princess, why do you bitte-dritte him? |  |
| PRINCESS: | I want him to go to hell or some such similar place! |  |
| GOVERNESS: PRINCESS: | Take those drops, vass-iss-dass. <br> I smashed the bottle, and you can go to hell yourself, you witch! | 815 |
| PRIME MINISTER: | [Laughs loudly, enjoying it. Aside] But she's stark mad! This is wonderful! It'll be perfectly easy to get rid of her. I must go and report to the King. No, l'd better not - he doesn't like unpleasant reports. Let him see for himself. [To the PRINCESS] Your Highness, permit me to tell you straight out, in my old man's way: you're so playful that my heart rejoices at you! Our ladies-in-waiting will fall in love with you at first sight. By God, they will! May I call them in? They'll help you to freshen yourself up after the journey, they'll show you this and that, while we get ready here for the reception. Girls! <br> [LADIES-IN-WAITING enter in military formation] | 820 825 |


|  | Permit me, Princess, to introduce the ladies-in-waiting to you. They're very glad to meet you. | 830 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PRINCESS: | So am I. Very glad. I feel so lonely here, and now I see they are - most of them - as young as I. Are you really glad to see me? |  |
| FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: Allow me to report to you, Your Highness. |  | 835 |
| PRINCESS: | What? |  |
| FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: Your Highness! During my hours of duty nothing special occurred. Four ladies-in-waiting are here. Four are not attending on Your Highness. One is on duty in the neighbourhood. Another on point-duty. Two are having fits of hysterics on account of the impending marriage. [She salutes] |  | 840 |
| PRINCESS: Are you a soldier, Lady-in-waiting? |  |  |
| FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: No, Your Highness, I'm a General. Please enter the palace, Princess. Girls! Listen to my command! Steady! Ready? March! [They go in] |  | 845 |
| PRINCESS: | But this is dreadful! <br> [They all disappear inside the palace] |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | Hey, you there! Bring in the soldiers. I'm off to fetch the crowd. [Goes out] <br> [Enter SOLDIERS and an OFFICER] | 850 |
| OFFICER: | In anticipation of meeting the King, get weak in the knees with emotion! <br> [The SOLDIERS bend their knees] |  |
|  | With knees bent - forward march! [The SOLDIERS march with bent knees] | 855 |
|  | Left! Right! To the wall! Stand still! <br> [Enter the CROWD. The PRIME MINISTER leads them behind the barrier] |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | [To the CROWD] I know that you're his Majesty's most loyal subjects, but I must remind you that in the grounds of his Majesty's palace you mustn't open your mouth except to shout 'hurrah' or to sing a hymn of praise. Understand? | 860 |
| THE CROWD: | Yes, we understand. |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | I see you don't, not properly. You're already in the precincts of the palace. But instead of shouting 'hurrah', you're saying something quite different. Well? | 865 |
| THE CROWD: | [Apologetically] Hurrah! |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | Just think of it - the King! Do you grasp it? The King himself is quite close beside you. He's wise, he's very special! Not like other men at all. And think - such a wonder of Nature is not much more than two paces away from you. Amazing, isn't it? | 870 |
| THE CROWD: | [Reverently] Hurrah! |  |
| PRIME MINISTER: | You must stand here in silence until the King comes out. Then sing the hymn of praise and shout 'hurrah' until the King tells you to 'stand at ease'. After that, keep silent. Only when his Excellency gives the sign to the Royal Guards to shout, you may shout, too. You understand? | 875 |
| THE CROWD: | [Soberly] Hurrah! <br> [Shouting is heard, increasing in volume as it gets nearer: 'The King is coming! The King is coming! The King is coming!' The KING enters with his suite] | 880 |
| OFFICER: | [Commands] Overcome with delight at the sight of the King - faint! | 885 |



FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: Your Majesty! Allow me to pinch the impertinent gir!! PRIME MINISTER: Your Majesty, shall I call the doctor!
KING: [Speaking with difficulty] No, not the doctor ... No ... [Shouts] Call the weavers!
PRIME MINISTER: They're here, Your Majesty.
KING: [Shouts] Make me a wedding suit! Immediately!
FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: But didn't you hear, Your Majesty, how she broke the discipline?
KING: $\quad$ No, I didn't hear! I only saw! I'm up to my ears in love! She's wonderful. l'll marry her! Marry her at once! How dare you look so surprised? I don't care a damn about her origin! I'll change all the laws - she's so pretty! No! Write this down! I grant her, here and now, the most noble, most pure-blooded origin! [Roars] l'll marry her even if the whole world is against me!

## CURTAIN

## SCENE 3

A corridor in the palace. A door leading into the weavers' room. The PRINCESS stands, pressing herself against the wall. She is looking very sad. Loud drum-beats are heard from outside.
PRINCESS: It's very hard to live in a foreign land. Here everything is mili ... what's the word? Militarized! Everything's done to the beating of drums. The trees in the garden are lined up like a detachment of soldiers. The birds fly in batallions. And in addition to all that, they have these dreadful traditions, made sacred by centuries of use. You can't breathe for them. At dinner they serve first chops, then orange jelly, then soup. This has been an established practice from the ninth century. Flowers in the garden are dusted with white powder. Cats' fur is shaved off, leaving only whiskers and a tuft on the end of the tail. And none of this can be changed, or else - the State will go to ruin! I could be very patient if Henrik were with me. But Henrik has disappeared, vanished without a trace! How can I find him when the ladies-in-waiting follow me about everywhere in close formation! Only when they're led away to be drilled can I come alive ... It was very difficult to track down all the bearded men and pull their beards. So often when I caught one in the passage and pulled hard nothing happened. The beard held firm, as if stitched on, the man screamed for help ... It was no joke! I've heard the new weavers have beards ... The ladies-in-waiting are outside in the town square, marching, preparing for the wedding parade ... The weavers are working in this room. Shall I go in and pull their beards? Oh, I'm so scared! What if Henrik is not there, either? What if he had been caught and had his head chopped off in the public square, to the beating of drums - in accordance with the eighth century traditions? No, I really feel ... I feel I'll have to cut this King's throat, however disgusting I might find it. I'll go in to the weavers. l'll put on my gloves ... My hands have gone rough with all this beard pulling. [She takes a step towards the door
when the LADIES-IN-WAITING enter the corridor in military formation]
FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: Permit me to report, Your Highness ...
PRINCESS: Turn about!
[The LADIES-IN-WAITING turn round]
March!
[The LADIES-IN-WAITING march out. The PRINCESS takes a step to the door. The LADIES-IN-WAITING return]
FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: The wedding dress ...
PRINCESS: Turn about - mar-rch!
[The LADIES-IN-WAITING take several strides, then return]
FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: Is ready, Your Highness.
PRINCESS: Turn about - mar-rch!
[The LADIES-IN-WAITING turn round and march. They meet the KING and the PRIME MINISTER who enter]
FIRST LADY-IN-WAITING: ‘Shun! Stand still!
KING:
Ah, my sweet girls! And, oh! She's here, too! Looking exactly as I saw her in my dream, only much more cross. Princess! Darling Princess! He who's in love with you can't help loving you!
PRINCESS: Get lost. [Runs away, followed by the LADIES-IN-WAITING]
KING: [Laughs uproariously] Her nerves are on edge. I understand her so well. I, too, am at the end of my tether - I can hardly wait. Never mind! Tomorrow's the wedding! In a moment l'll see that remarkable cloth. [Goes towards the door, then stops]
PRIME MINISTER: Your Majesty, as usual, is taking the right direction. It is here, yes, just here.
KING: Wait a minute, though ...
PRIME MINISTER: The weavers are working - if I may put it so crudely - they're working just here.
KING: I know, I know. [Walks up to the footlights] Yes ... that material is very special ... Of course, l've nothing to worry about. First of all, I'm intelligent. Secondly, I'm absolutely no good for any place except the royal throne. Even on the throne I'm never quite satisfied, I'm always getting annoyed with something. In any other occupation l'd be simply terrible. And yet ... It might be better if someone else first paid a visit to the weavers. For instance, the Prime Minister. He's an honest, clever old man - but he's certainly less intelligent than I. If he would see that material, l'd be sure to see it, too. Prime Minister! Come here!
PRIME MINISTER: I'm here, Your Majesty.
KING: I've just remembered that I must slip round to my treasury, to select diamonds for the bride. You go and have a look at that stuff, and report to me afterwards.
PRIME MINISTER: Your Majesty, forgive my rudeness ... but ...
KING:
No, I won't forgive. Go! And be quick about it! [Runs out]
PRIME MINISTER: Y-yes ... It doesn't matter ... All the same ... [Calls] Minister
[Enter the MINISTER OF TENDER FEELINGS]
MINISTER:
Good day!
PRIME MINISTER: Good day. Listen - I'm expected at my office this moment. Go in to the weavers and afterwards report to me how they're

1000

1005
995

| MINISTER: | But, Mr Prime Minister, l'm supposed to go immediately to <br> the barracks of the ladies-in-waiting and persuade them not <br> to weep at the King's wedding tomorrow. <br> Plenty of time for that! Go in to the weavers! At once! [Runs <br> out] <br> Y-yes ... Of course, I ... However ... [Calls] Court Poet! | 1050 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| [Enter COURT POET] |  |  |$\quad$| PRIME MINISTER: |
| :--- |
| Go in to the weavers and then report to me how they're |
| GINISTER: |
| getting on. [Aside] If this fool can see that cloth, I'm sure to |$\quad 1055$

## CURTAIN

## SCENE 4

The weavers' room. Two large hand looms are pushed against the wall. In the middle of the room two large empty frames. A large table. On the table a pair of scissors, a pin cushion with gold pins and a folding yard measure.
CHRISTIAN: Henrik, Henrik, cheer up! Here, in this sack we have the finest silk thread they gave us for weaving the cloth. I'll weave it into a marvellous dress for your bride. And in this sack we've got gold. We'll ride home on the best horses we can get. Cheer up, Henrik!
HENRIK: I'm very cheerful. I'm silent because I'm thinking.
CHRISTIAN: What about?
About myself and Princess Henrietta strolling together by the river near my home.
[Knocking on the door is heard. CHRISTIAN seizes the scissors and pretends to be cutting something out as he bends over the table. HENRIK draws on the table with a piece of chalk]
CHRISTIAN: Come in!
[Enter COURT POET]
POET:
CHRISTIAN
POET:
CHRISTIAN:

HENRIK:

POET:
Good day, Court Weavers.
[Without leaving his work] Good day, Court Poet.
Listen, Court Weavers. I've been sent here on a very important errand. I must examine and report on your cloth.
Certainly, Mr Poet. Henrik, what do you think of this design? Shall we make the roses with the petals pointing upwards or downwards? Or perhaps with the foliage at the top? breath the King draws.

CHRISTIAN:
I'm waiting, Court Weavers.

I'm waiting for you to show me the fabric you've made for the King's wedding garments.
[HENRIK and CHRISTIAN stop working. They stare at the COURT POET in utter amazement. Alarmed, he continues]
Now, now! Haven't you heard me? Why are you staring at me so? If l've slipped up over something, tell me - don't try to muddle me up! My work is nerve-racking anyway. I must be treated with care.
CHRISTIAN: $\quad$ But we are so surprised, Mr Poet!

POET:
CHRISTIAN:

POET:

CHRISTIAN: Certainly, Mr Poet. On this frame you see three kinds of silk. [The POET writes in his note book] This one, with a rose design, will be used for the waistcoat. It'll look very pretty. The petals would move like real ones as the King breathes. Here, in the middle, the silk with the King's coat-of-arms. It's for the King's cloak. On this other silk we've woven the pattern of forget-me-nots. It's for the King's trousers. The plain white silk on that frame will be used for the King's underclothes and for his stockings. This satin is for the King's shoes. And on the table there are lengths of silk of all kinds.
POET: $\quad$ But tell me - l'm just curious to know - what name do you give in your common language to this silk here, the one with the rose pattern?
CHRISTIAN: In our common language we call the ground of this design green. And in your language?

POET:
HENRIK:
POET:
We call it green, also.
Quite a cheerful colour, isn't it, Mr Poet?
Oh, yes! Ha-ha-ha! Very cheerful indeed! Yes! Thank you, Weavers. You know - there's no other subject of conversation in the whole of the palace other than your wonderful cloth. Everyone's quivering with eagerness to make sure that everyone else is a fool. The Minister of Tender Feelings will be here in a moment. Good-bye, Weavers.
CHRISTIAN and HENRIK: Good-bye, Court Poet. [The POET goes out]
HENRIK: Well, our affairs are improving, Christian.
HENRIK:
CHRISTIAN:
HENRIK:
CHRISTIAN:

MINISTER:
CHRISTIAN:
MINISTER:

CHRISTIAN: Yes. Now l'll make the Minister of Tender Feelings bounce.
How - bounce, Christian?
Like a ball, Henrik.
And you expect him to oblige, Christian?
I'm absolutely sure of it, Henrik.
[Knocking on the door. Enter the MINISTER OF TENDER FEELINGS. In his hand he holds the pages from the POET's note book. With great assurance he goes up to the first frame]
What wonderful roses!
[Lets out a wild shout] Ah!
[Jumps] What's the matter?

| CHRISTIAN: | Forgive me, Mr Minister, but can't you see? [Points at the |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | floor] <br> MINISTER: |
| What is it I can't see? What the devil have I got to see? |  |

[Gaily enters the room, followed by his PRIME MINISTER, MINISTER and his COURTIERS]
Troll-la-la, troll-la-la ... [His voice trails off in dismay] Troll-la-la ... [A pause. Smiling vaguely, he makes a very wide gesture with his hand] Well? What do you think of it? Eh?
COURTIERS: MINISTER: COURTIERS: KING:

Marvellous, truly remarkable cloth!
The cloth is most noble and luxurious, Your Majesty.
So true! What a fitting description! Most noble and luxurious!
[To the PRIME MINISTER] And what do you say, my honest old man? Eh?
[The KING is dismayed but does his best not to show it. While talking to the PRIME MINISTER, he glances at the table and the frames, obviously still hoping to see the wonderful cloth. There is a fixed smile on his face]
PRIME MINISTER: Your Majesty, this time l'll tell you such absolutely pure truth as the world's never heard before. It may surprise you, Your Majesty, you may be amazed, but all the same, l'm going to tell you the truth!
KING:
Yes, yes.
PRIME MINISTER: You must forgive me, but now and again I feel like being absolutely direct. Nowhere will you find cloth, Your Majesty, even remotely like this. It is gorgeous and full of colour.
COURTIERS: Oh, how true! Gorgeous and full of colour! How well he puts it!
KING: Yes, the weavers have done well! I see, you have ... you've got most of it more or less ready? ...
CHRISTIAN: Yes, Your Majesty. I hope Your Majesty won't find us at fault as far as the colour of these roses is concerned?
No, I won't find you at fault. Definitely not.
We decided that red roses were too common: everyone sees enough of them on bushes all over the place.
KING:
Sees them on bushes ... Yes. Fine, fine!
For that reason we wove them on silk in sa ... [coughs] si ... [coughs]
Satin! How clever! How original! Most noble and luxurious! In silver, Courtiers, Sirs!
[A pause]
MINISTER: Bravo, bravo! [Claps his hands, the COURTIERS do the same]
KING: I was just about to thank you for making them silver. Silver's my favourite colour. I was literally on the point of ... Well, I express my royal gratitude to you.
CHRISTIAN: And you don't think, Your Majesty, that the cut of this waistcoat is too bold?
KING: No, not too bold. No. But we've talked enough. Come, let's start trying things on. I still have many things to attend to.
I must ask the Minister of Tender Feelings to hold the King's waistcoat for a few moments.
MINISTER:
KING:

CHRISTIAN:
MINISTER:
CHRISTIAN:
MINISTER:

You are worthy. Yes. Well? [Braces himself up] Let him hold this beautiful waistcoat. Prime Minister, help me to undress. [Takes off his suit].
Ah!
[Jumps and looks at the floor] What is it?
The way you're holding the waistcoat, your Excellency!
It's how l'd hold a sacred object! ... Why?

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline CHRISTIAN: \& But you're holding it upside down! ... \& <br>
\hline MINISTER: \& I was so taken up by the beauty of the design. [Turns about the non-existing waistcoat in his hands] \& <br>
\hline CHRISTIAN: \& Would the Prime Minister be so kind as to hold the King's trousers? \& 1270 <br>
\hline PRIME MINISTER: \& l've just come out of my office, my friend. l've got ink on my hands. [To one of the COURTIERS] You take them, Baron. \& <br>
\hline FIRST COURTIER: \& I left my spectacles at home, your Excellency. Perhaps the Marquess here ... \& <br>
\hline SECOND COURTIER: \& I'm too excited ... my hands are trembling. Perhaps the Count here ... \& 1275 <br>
\hline THIRD COURTIER: \& In our family we consider it a bad omen - to hold the King's trousers ... \& <br>
\hline KING: \& What's all this about? Come, dress me quickly! I'm in a hurry. \& <br>
\hline CHRISTIAN: \& I obey, Your Majesty. Henrik, come here! Your leg, please Your Majesty. A little to the left, please. Now to the right. I'm afraid your Courtiers would have helped you with a greater skill. We feel embarrassed in the presence of so great a King. Now the trousers are on. Mr the Minister of Tender Feelings, the waistcoat, please. Excuse me, but you're holding it back to front! Ah! You've dropped it now! Allow me, then ... Henrik, bring the cloak. That's all. The charm of this cloth is that it is so light. Your shoulders don't feel the weight of it at all. The underclothes will be ready tomorrow morning. \& 1280

1285 <br>
\hline KING: \& It's a little tight round the shoulders. [Turns about in front of a looking-glass] The cloak's a bit on the long side. But on the whole the costume suits me well. \& 1290 <br>
\hline PRIME MINISTER: \& Your Majesty, forgive my rudeness. You're a very handsome man as it is, but in this costume you're twice as handsome. \& <br>

\hline KING: \& | Really? Well, take it off now. |
| :--- |
| [The weavers undress the KING and put his own clothes back on him] |
| Thank you, Weavers. You're a fine couple of fellows. [Goes to the door] | \& 1295 <br>

\hline COURTIERS: \& [Together] Fine fellows, Weavers! Bravo! Noble and luxurious! Splendid and full of colour! [They slap the weavers on the shoulders] Now we won't let you go. You'll have to dress all of us. \& 1300 <br>
\hline KING: \& [Stops in the doorway] You can ask anything you like of me. I'm very pleased. \& 1305 <br>
\hline CHRISTIAN: \& Your Majesty, allow us to accompany you in your wedding procession. That would be our best reward. \& <br>
\hline KING: \& I give my permission. [Exit with his suite] \& <br>
\hline \& The CURTAIN comes down for a few moments. When it rises again it is the same room the following morning. The noise of the crowd is heard from outside. The KING is being dressed behind a screen. The PRIME MINISTER stands, facing the audience. \& 1310 <br>
\hline PRIME MINISTER: \& Now, why did I take on the Prime Minister's job? Whatever for? As if there weren't plenty of other jobs! Today's affair will end badly - I feel it in my bones! Fools will see the King naked! This is terrible! Really terrible! The whole of our national system, all our traditions are founded on unshakeable stupidity. What'll happen if the fools tremble at the sight of their Sovereign stark naked? Our very \& 1315
1320 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

foundations will be shaken, the walls will crack, smoke will rise from the ruins of our State! No, we mustn't let the King go out naked! Splendour is the great prop of the throne. I had a friend once - a Colonel of the Guards. He retired, and on one occasion he came to see me - out of uniform. And all of a sudden I saw that he wasn't a Colonel at all - just a fool. It was dreadful. All his prestige, all his charm, vanished with the glitter of his uniform. No! l'll go to the Sovereign and tell him straight - he mustn't go out! No! He must not!
KING:
[Calling] My honest old man!
PRIME MINISTER: [Runs to him behind the screen.] Here I am - to put it crudely!
KING: Do these underclothes become me?
PRIME MINISTER: They're sheer beauty - l'm telling you straight.
KING: Thank you. You may go.
PRIME MINISTER: [Comes forward again] No! I can't do it! I can't tell him anything. The words freeze on my lips. l've lost the habit in my twenty years of service. Shall I tell him? Shall I not tell him? What'll happen? What'll come of it!

## CURTAIN

## SCENE 5

A square. In the foreground a richly carpeted dais. On either side of the dais a road covered with carpets. The road on the left leads to the gates of the royal palace, that on the right towards backstage. A barrier draped in luxurious materials separates the crowd from the roads and the dais. The CROWD sings, whistles and makes a lot of noise. When the noise abates somewhat, separate conversations are heard.
FIRST WOMAN: Oh, I'm so excited about the King's new clothes! I had a heart attack twice last night from sheer excitement.
SECOND WOMAN: And I was in such a state of nerves that my husband fainted.
A BEGGAR: Help, help! I've been robbed!
VOICES: What's the matter? What's happened?
BEGGAR:
Someone stole my purse.
A VOICE: $\quad$ But you only had a few coppers in it, surely?
BEGGAR: $\quad$ A few coppers? What cheek! A few coppers in the purse of an old hand, a clever old beggar like me? I had ten thousand Thalers in it! Ah! Here it is, my purse! It's slipped inside my coat lining. Thank Heaven! Give to an old man, for heaven's sake!
A CLEAN-SHAVEN MAN: What if the King-father is late?
A BEARDED MAN: Didn't you hear the salute from the cannon? The Kingfather's already arrived. He'll come with the Princess, our King's bride, straight from the harbour. The King-father travelled by sea. Over-land travel by carriage makes him

THE CLEAN-SHAVEN MAN: And the sea doesn't?
THE BEARDED MAN: It's not quite so vexing on the sea.
A BAKER AND HIS WIFE: Allow me, gentlemen, allow me! You're here just for the spectacle but my wife and I are on business.

VOICES: We're all here on the same business.
THE BAKER: No, not all of us. The wife and l've been arguing for fifteen years. She says I'm a fool, and I say she is. At last we'll get our argument settled today - by means of the King's clothes. Let us through!
VOICES:
No, we won't. We're all here with our wives, we all argue, we all have business!
A MAN WITH A CHILD ON HIS BACK: Make way for the child! Make way for the child! He's only six, but he can read and write, and he knows his tables. I promised to show him the King as a reward. Boy, how much is seven times eight?
THE BOY: Fifty-six.
THE MAN: D'you hear? Make way for the child, make way for my clever son! And how much is six times eight?
THE BOY: Forty-eight.
THE MAN: D'you hear, gentlemen? And he's only six! Make way for the clever boy, my clever son!
ABSENT-MINDED MAN: I left my spectacles at home, so I won't be able to see the King. Damn my short sight!
A PICKPOCKET: I can easily cure you of your short sight. 1390
ABSENT-MINDED MAN: Really? How?
PICKPOCKET: With massage. Here, straight away.
ABSENT-MINDED MAN: Oh please, do! My wife told me to take a good look and then describe everything to her in detail ... And here I am, without my glasses ...
PICKPOCKET: Open your mouth, shut your eyes and count loudly up to twenty.
[The ABSENT-MINDED MAN counts aloud without shutting his mouth. The PICKPOCKET takes his watch, his purse, his wallet, and disappears in the crowd]
ABSENT-MINDED MAN: [Having finished counting] But where's he gone? He's run away. And I can't see any better! Worse, if anything. I can't see my watch, my purse or my wallet.
THE MAN: Make way for my boy! Make way for my clever son! How much is six times six?
THE BOY: Thirty-six.
THE MAN: D'you hear? Make way for my son! Make way for a childgenius!
[Drum beats are heard. There is a great movement in the crowd. People climb up telegraph poles, stand on kerbstones, get on to one another's shoulders]
VOICES: He's coming! He's coming! Here he is! Isn't he goodlooking! Well-dressed, too! I say, you've squashed my watch! ... You're sitting on my neck! Why don't you come in your own carriage if you want more room? Look at him! Wears a helmet, too! Look at him! Got glasses on, too! [Enter SOLDIERS led by a GENERAL]
GENERAL: [Commands] Push the crowd back! Farther from the barrier!
SOLDIERS: Back you go! Farther away! Away, away! [They push the crowd back]
GENERAL: [Commands] Turn your backs to the crowd!
[SOLDIERS turn their backs to the crowd and face the dais. Trumpets blare out. HERALDS march in]
HERALDS: Off with your caps! Off with your caps! Off with your caps to his Majesty the King-father!

PRINCESS:
KING-FATHER: PRINCESS: KING-FATHER: PRINCESS:

KING-FATHER:

PRINCESS:
KING-FATHER:

PRINCESS:
KING-FATHER:

MINISTER:

HERALDS: Off with your caps, off with your caps, off with your caps to his Majesty!
[From the palace come out TRUMPETERS, followed by the LADIES-IN-WAITING in military formation, then by the COURTIERS in richly embroidered uniforms. After them comes the PRIME MINISTER]
PRIME MINISTER: The King is coming! The King is coming! The King is coming! [He looks round. The KING is not there]
Halt! [He runs back to the palace, returns and says to the KING-FATHER] In a moment! Our Sovereign's - to put it bluntly - been delayed in front of a looking-glass. [Shouts] The King is coming! The King is coming! The King is coming! [Looks round. The KING is still not there. He runs into the palace, returns. To the KING-FATHER] They're bringing him! [Loudly] The King is coming! The King is coming! The King is coming!
[A sedan chair is brought in with the KING sitting inside. Smiling graciously, he looks out of the window. The SEDAN CARRIERS stop. The CROWD shouts 'Hurrah!' The SOLDIERS fall down on their faces. The door of the sedan opens. The welcoming shouts cease abruptly]

A BOY'S VOICE: Papa, look - he's got nothing on! He's naked, and he's fat! [ $A$ pause, then an uproar]

CURTAIN

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