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UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS

International General Certificate of Secondary Education

MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2010 question paper for the guidance of teachers

0680 ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

0680/41

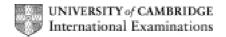
Paper 4 (Alternative to Coursework), maximum raw mark 60

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

• CIE will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

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Page 2	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	IGCSE – October/November 2010	0680	41

- 1 (a) (i) to have control/ownership of project/eq; to learn skills/eq; could not pay for help/eq; reduce unemployment; AVP; e.g. avoid being cheated [max 2]
 - (ii) same number of males; and females; same area; same size/number of shelters; same food; same nest boxes; (allow same ratio/number of chickens;) [max 3]
 - (iii) to prevent spread of disease/eq [1]
 - (iv) 0.14; 0.16; allow both marks for correct working only [2]
 - (v) more eggs; more meat; prefer to eat it; more profit; quote relevant figures from source; faster growth rate; [max 3]
 - (b) (i) scale given; 6 and 80 animals indicated; two + shelters; two + water troughs; two + feeding troughs; [max 4]
 - (ii) supply protein/vitamins/A/D/minerals/only enough fat for health/eq; [1]
 - (iii) to work out expenses; to work out profit; pay wages according to hours worked; (R share profit fairly as in the stem) [2]
 - (iv) $150/600 \times 100 = 25(\%)$;; (allow one for correct working) [2]
 - (c) (i) to prevent gas leaks; to control temperature; to prevent explosions; easier to build; ref to thinner walls; less smell; ref to visual pollution; [max 1]
 - (ii) no need to spend time collecting wood; ref to deforestation; <u>sustainable</u> energy source; easy to light; saves money/eq; less pollution/environmentally friendly; [max 2]
 - (iii) charity/aid organisation (named)/government development funds/agency/eq/bank loans/ profit from sale of eggs/meat; [1]
 - (iv) local people produce own food; skills can be learnt/passed on to others; digestion reduces environmental damage/atmosphere qualified e.g. renewable energy source; grown on crop wastes; replace chicken stocks; [max 2]

Page 3		3	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper	
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(a)	X should be between the chicken enclosure and the village; Valid reasons: short pipe/distance to wet rocks; short road needed; close to village workers/eq; shorter distance to market/eq; asbestos dust less likely to harm workers/eplants; (allow mine as source of gravel to build road/three valid reasons even if X in we position or not drawn) close to chickens for manure;					
(b)	(i)	Steve	enson screen/wet and dry bulb/hygrometer;		[′	
	(ii)		s get plenty of light; for photosynthesis; high dity; limited transpiration/eq;	temperature; for fa	st growth; hig [max 3	
(c)	(i)	1.6 (r	rand)		[′	
	(ii)	Reas shad benc	•	ey/cost of food for d	onkey/eq; [4	
	(iii)		a big investment/eq; extra work looking after do ase; cost of maintenance of cart/track; do not ha			
(d)	(i)		tation; both axes labelled (days + ht in cm); plot plot (ignore plots for A and B)	for C; plot for D; allo	ow one error fo	
	(ii)	wate	r; humidity; temp; soil type; soil pH; soil nutrien	nts; light intensity; a	ge of seedling [max 2	
	(iii)	a fun	gus/damping off disease/(nematode) worms/bact	teria/virus/parasite;	[′	
	(iv)	cost; in us	poison/contaminate themselves; other people; re;	no protective equipn	nent; not skille [max 2	
(a)	(i)	800 a	and 275–280;		[′	
	(ii)	2005	–2008; (allow 2 years in the range)		[′	
(b)	b) better: more money to pay for schooling; food; health care; household goods; so livestock; tools; AVP; R living standards unqualified worse; men spend money before they get home(on drink); drugs; sex; may encourage of					

worse: men spend money before they get home(on drink); drugs; sex; may encourage crime in village; AVP; [3]

max 2 for better or worse only

- (c) (i) 40-50 (m); plant species recover; plants per square metre recover; vegetation not likely to poison livestock; so livestock will not poison humans; [max 3]
 - (ii) sample beyond 50 m; more than one sample line; different times of year/eq; repeat in following years; take soil samples for cyanide; plant samples for cyanide; [max 2]