

Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge Pre-U Certificate

GEOGRAPHY (PRINCIPAL)

9768/03

Paper 3 Global Themes

May/June 2015 1 hour 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

Answer two questions, one from Section A and one from Section B.

Candidates are encouraged to support their answers with appropriate examples, sketch maps and diagrams.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



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The syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 3 Pre-U Certificate.

This document consists of 3 printed pages and 1 blank page.

Section A

Answer one question from this section.

Migration and Urban Change

- **1** Examine the factors that influence patterns of commuting and seasonal population movements. [25]
- 2 Compare and contrast the trends in urbanisation between countries at different levels of development. [25]

Trade, Debt and Aid

3 'Trade is inevitably exploitative.'

To what extent do you agree with this statement?

[25]

4 Assess the relative importance of governments and non-governmental organisations (NGOs) in giving aid. [25]

The World of Work

5 'The classification of employment into primary, secondary and tertiary sectors is increasingly redundant.'

Discuss the validity of this statement.

[25]

6 Examine the factors that influence the distribution patterns of migrant labour at both international and national scales. [25]

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Section B

Answer **one** question from this section.

Energy and Mineral Resources

7 Evaluate the different ways of classifying energy and mineral resources. [25]

8 'International commodity organisations are becoming less influential in the management of energy and mineral resources.'

Discuss the validity of this statement.

[25]

The Provision of Food

9 Examine the factors that influence the location of major marine fish stocks and fish farming. [25]

10 'Environmental issues are becoming the main determinant of food supply.'

Discuss the validity of this statement.

[25]

Tourism Spaces

- Discuss the view that tourism, recreation and leisure are terms which are becoming increasingly irrelevant in the study of tourism spaces. [25]
- 12 'The Butler life cycle model is of little value in the study of present day tourism spaces.'

Examine the validity of this statement.

[25]

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